

WHAT IS CLAIMED IS

1. A network switch for network communications, said network switch comprising:

- a first data port interface, said first data port interface supporting at least one data port transmitting and receiving data;
- 5 a second data port interface, said second data port interface supporting at least one data port transmitting and receiving data;
- a CPU interface, said CPU interface configured to communicate with a CPU;
- 10 a common memory, said common memory communicating with said first data port interface and said second data port interface;
- a memory management unit, said memory management unit for communicating data from said first data port interface and said second data port interface and said common memory; and
- 15 at least two sets of communication channels, with each of said communication channels communicating data and messaging information between said first data port interface, said second data port interface, and said memory management unit,
- wherein one set of communication channels of at least two sets of communication channels provides communication from said first and second data port interfaces to said memory management unit and another set of communication channels of at least two sets of communication channels provides communication from said memory management unit to said first and second data port interfaces.
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2. A network switch as recited in claim 1, wherein each set of said at least two sets of communication channels comprises three communication channels.

3. A network switch as recited in claim 2, wherein said three communication channels include a first channel for communicating cell data between data ports of the first data port interface, data ports of the second data port interface, and the common memory, a second channel, synchronously locked with the first channel, for 5 communicating message information corresponding to the cell data on the first channel, and a third channel, shared between the sets of communication channels, independent from said first and second channel, for communicating sideband message information.

4. A network switch as recited in claim 1, wherein at least one of said first and second data port interfaces is a gigabit data port interface.

5. A network switch as recited in claim 1, wherein said first data port interface, said second data port interface, said CPU interface, said common memory, said memory management unit, and said at least two sets of communication channels are integrated on a single application specific integrated circuit (ASIC) chip.

6. A network switch as recited in claim 1, wherein said first data port interface, said second data port interface, said CPU interface, said common memory, said memory management unit, and said at least two sets of communication channels are configured to perform layer two switching at wirespeed.

7. A network switch as recited in claim 1, wherein said first data port interface, said second data port interface, said CPU interface, said common memory, said memory management unit, and said at least two sets of communication channels are configured to perform layer three switching at wirespeed.

8. A network switch as recited in claim 1, wherein said CPU interface is configured to provide communication between a remote CPU and the at least two sets of communication channels, wherein said remote CPU can program operations of the memory management unit while one of the first and second data port interfaces are receiving or transmitting data.

9. A network switch as recited in claim 8, wherein said CPU interface is configured to provide communication between the remote CPU and a sideband channel of the at least two sets of communication channels.

10. A network switch as recited in claim 1, said network switch including a plurality of semiconductor-implemented lookup tables therein, said plurality of lookup tables including address resolution lookup/layer three lookup, rules tables, and VLAN tables.

11. A network switch as recited in claim 10, wherein said first data port interface communicates table information with said second data port interface, such that incoming

address information can be updated at a plurality of data port interfaces while the information is received at one data port interface.

12. A network switch as recited in claim 1, wherein said first data port interface includes an auto-negotiating unit for negotiating a maximum communication speed between a source data port and a destination data port.

13. A network switch as recited in claim 10, wherein said first data port interface and said second data port interface share a common address lookup/layer three table, and a common VLAN table, and wherein each of the first data port interface and the second data port interface has a unique rules table associated therewith.

14. A network switch for network communications, said network switch comprising:

first data means providing a first data port interface supporting at least one data port transmitting and receiving data;

5 second data means providing a second data port interface supporting at least one data port transmitting and receiving data;

interface means providing an interface configured to communicate with a CPU; means for storing data, said means for storing data communicating with said first data means and said second data means;

10 means for managing memory, said means for managing memory communicating data from said first data means and said second data means and said means for storing data; and

at least two sets of communication channel means, with each of said communication channel means communicating data and messaging information
15 between said first data means, said second data means, and said means for managing memory,

wherein one set of communication channel means of at least two sets of communication channel means provides communication from said first and second data means to said means for managing memory and another set of communication
20 channel means of at least two sets of communication channel means provides communication from said means for managing memory to said first and second data means.

15. A network switch as recited in claim 14, wherein each set of said at least two sets of communication channel means comprises three communication channels.

16. A network switch as recited in claim 15, wherein said three communication channels include a first channel for communicating cell data between data ports of the first data port interface, data ports of the second data port interface, and the common memory, a second channel, synchronously locked with the first channel, for communicating message information corresponding to the cell data on the first channel, and a third channel, shared between the sets of communication channels, independent from said first and second channel, for communicating sideband message information.
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17. A network switch as recited in claim 14, wherein at least one of said first and second data means is a gigabit data port interface.

18. A network switch as recited in claim 14, wherein said first data means, said second data means, said interface means, said means for storing data, said means for managing memory, and said at least two sets of communication channel means are integrated on a single application specific integrated circuit (ASIC) chip.

19. A network switch as recited in claim 14, wherein said first data means, said second data means, said interface means, said means for storing data, said means for managing memory, and said at least two sets of communication channel means are configured to perform layer two switching at wirespeed.

20. A network switch as recited in claim 14, wherein said first data means, said second data means, said interface means, said common memory, said means for storing data, said means for managing memory, and said at least two sets of communication channel means are configured to perform layer three switching at
5 wirespeed.

21. A network switch as recited in claim 14, wherein said interface means is configured to provide communication between a remote CPU and the at least two sets of communication channel means, wherein said remote CPU can program operations of the means for managing memory while one of the first and second data
5 means are receiving or transmitting data.

22. A network switch as recited in claim 21, wherein said interface means is configured to provide communication between the remote CPU and a sideband channel of the at least two sets of communication channel means.

23. A network switch as recited in claim 14, said network switch including a plurality of semiconductor-implemented lookup tables therein, said plurality of lookup tables including address resolution lookup/layer three lookup, rules tables, and VLAN tables.

24. A network switch as recited in claim 23, wherein said first data means communicates table information with said second data means, such that incoming address information can be updated at a plurality of data port means while the information is received at one data means.

25. A network switch as recited in claim 14, wherein said first data means includes an auto-negotiating means for negotiating a maximum communication speed between a source data port and a destination data port.

26. A network switch as recited in claim 23, wherein said first data means and said second data means share a common address lookup/layer three table, and a common VLAN table, and wherein each of the first data means and the second data means has a unique rules table associated therewith.

27. A method of handling data packets in a network switch, said method comprising the steps of:

- receiving at a data port an incoming data packet;
- resolving a destination address of said incoming data packet;
- 5 discarding, forwarding, or modifying the packet based upon the resolving step;
- placing at least a portion of said data packet on a first communication channel, when the packet is to be forwarded,
- receiving at said data port a section of another data packet on a second communication channel from a common memory; and
- 10 forwarding said another data packet from said data port;
- wherein said first and second channels are separate from each other.

28. A method of handling data packets as recited in claim 27, wherein said step of placing at least a portion of said data packet on a first communication channel further includes placing an associated control message on a third communication channel, and

- 5 said step of receiving at said data port a section of another data packet further comprises receiving an associated control message on a fourth communication channel from a common memory, and
- wherein the first, second, third and fourth communication channels are separate but the first and third are synchronized with each other and the second and fourth are synchronized with each other.

29. A method of handling data packets as recited in claim 28, further comprising sending and receiving, by said data port, sideband message information on a fifth communication channel.

30. A method of handling data packets as recited in claim 27, wherein said network switch performs layer two switching at wirespeed.

31. A method of handling data packets as recited in claim 27, wherein said network switch performs layer three switching at wirespeed.

32. A network switch as recited in claim 27, wherein said network switch has a plurality of data ports, and wherein said step of resolving a destination address of said incoming data packet further comprises updating address information used in forwarding data packets at said plurality of data ports while the address information is received at one data port of said plurality of data ports.